

HELLENIC REPUBLIC National and Kapodistrian University of Athens SCHOOL OF LAW





# Annual Report 2019-2020

**ATHENS 2021** 

# Message from the Director



During 2019-2020, the Center, which is now in its fifth year of existence, continued its various activities, academic and research, which are summarized in this Annual Report. As in previous years, this has been a busy year for the Center.

Activities include the now well-established Annual Nikolaos Politis Keynote Lecture, which was delivered in February 2020 by our own Professor Linos-Alexander Sicilianos (President ECtHR) who presented a panoramic lecture on f the 70th anniversary of the ECtHR

the occasion of the 70th anniversary of the ECtHR.

The Center continues its engagement in a number of research projects relating to various areas of international law. In the context of the research project on the execution of ECtHR judgments in the Greek legal order, a conference was organized in February 2020, where the interim results of the on-going research were presented and invited speakers —judges, academics and practioners—touched upon the challenges posed by the execution of judgments in the domestic order. The *Migration and Asylum Policy Systems (MAPS Project)*, co-funded by the Erasmus+ program of the European Commission, held a virtual workshop on outsourcing and cooperation in July 2020. The Center is also pleased to announce a new project: *Borderless challenges: redefining sovereign rights*, which is conducted under the academic supervision of our colleague Maria Gavouneli along with a brilliant team of researchers.

Of course, to remember the elephant in the room, the COVID-19 pandemic which erupted in spring 2020, impacted all academic activities, disrupting some activities and requiring adaptations to work and teach in a virtual setting. Despite this, the teaching and research has continued: the Athens Annual Summer School on International Law and Investment was held online in August 2020, and the Colloquium on international Investment Law and State Capitalism was held virtually in October 2020. Preparation and participation for moot court competitions also continued to take place.

As we go forward, many thanks are due to all colleagues and fellows of AthensPIL. May I also add a particular word of thanks to Dimitris Panousos, who is the editor of the Athens PIL Annual Report, for his invaluable work on the preparation of the Report.

Please visit our website for more information and news: www.athenspil.law.uoa.gr

Professor Photini Pazartzis

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# PEOPLE

# Faculty



# **Linos-Alexander Sicilianos**

Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens f. President of the European Court of Human Rights



### Photini Pazartzis

Director, Athens PIL Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens Chairperson, United Nations Human Rights Committee



# Lena Divani

Professor of Diplomatic History, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



## Maria Gavouneli

Associate Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



### Metaxia Kouskouna

Assistant Professor in EU Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



### Rebecca-Emmanouela Papadopoulou

Associate Professor in EU Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



# **Georgios Kyriakopoulos** Assistant Professor in International Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



# **Anastasios Gourgourinis**

Lecturer in International Law, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



# Eleni Micha Teaching Fellow, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens

# **Emeritus Faculty**



# Emmanuel Roucounas

Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens Member and Former President, Academy of Athens



Antonis Bredimas Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



# Angelos Yokaris Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens

# **Fellows**



Christiane Bourloyannis-Vrailas Research Fellow Athens PIL



Orfeas Chasapis-Tassinis PhD Candidate, University of Cambridge



Mariliza Deftou

Post-Doctoral Researcher, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Markos Karavias Director, Asylum Service of the Hellenic Republic



Anthi Koskina

Post-Doctoral Researcher, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



# **Panos Merkouris**

Tenure Track Professor of Public International Law Chair on Interpretation & Dispute Settlement in International Law, University of Groningen



# Stavros-Evdokimos Pantazopoulos

Legal and Policy Analyst, Conflict and Environment Observatory



Dimitra Papageorgiou

Post-Doctoral Researcher, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Efthymios Papastavridis Research Fellow, Academy of Athens & University of Oxford



lias Plakokefalos

Post-Doctoral Researcher, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Aikaterini Tsampi Assistant Professor of International Law, University of Groningen Member of the Netherlands Network for Human Rights Research



Antonios Tzanakopoulos Associate Professor of Public International Law, University of Oxford and Fellow in Law at St Anne's College



Vicky Tzatzaki Legal Advisor to the Minister of Environment and Energy



Nikolaos Voulgaris

Lecturer in International Law, EPLO Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens

# Researchers



### **Antonis Antonopoulos**

Legal Officer, European Molecular Biology Laboratory SJD Candidate, School of Law, University of Virginia



**Crystalie Bourcha** PhD Candidate, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Eleni Gerasoudi

Aliki Gkana

LL.M., Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



PhD Candidate, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Sandrine de Herdt Researcher, Athens PIL Lecturer, Jindal Global Law Schools



Eirini Kikarea PhD Candidate, University of Cambridge



Researcher in International Law & Counterterrorism, T.M.C. Asser Institute PhD candidate, European University Institute



Matina Papadaki PhD Candidate, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Alina Papanastasiou LL.M., University of Cambridge



Maria Paschou LL.M., University of Geneva & the Graduate Institute for International and Development Studies



Katerina Pitsoli

PhD Candidate, Joint Programme between Université Grénoble-Alpes (France) and Swansea University (UK)



Stavroula Trekli PhD Candidate, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens Legal Representative, Greek Legal Council of State



# Eva Tzavala

PhD Candidate, Faculty of Law, National & Kapodistrian University of Athens Member, Asylum Appeal Committees, Ministry of Migration Policy



Anna Ventouratou DPhil Candidate, School of Law, University of Oxford

# **Research Trainees**



Amalia-Eleni Giannakopoulou LL.B., National & Kapodistrian University of Athens



Dimitris Panousos LL.B., National & Kapodistrian University of Athens Editor, Athens PIL Annual Report

# **Visiting Researchers**

1. Athens PIL welcomes academics from around the world for brief periods of stay to pursue their research interests and participate in the Center's activities.

2. The Erasmus+ Student Mobility for Placements Program offers the ability to European Universities students to work as interns for 2 to 12 months during their studies or as recent graduates. Internship can be hosted in training centers, universities, companies or organizations in the European countries participating in the program, outside the European Union's institutions.

Participants as future professionals gain work experience relevant to their educational field. The practical experience obtained through the program help young practitioners easily adapt to the requirements of the EU labour market and become more entrepreneurial. Erasmus Placement program promotes the cooperation between European institutions and enterprises, and students can develop their communication, social and language skills and interact with other European students and cultures.

Athens PIL accepts young scholars as Research Trainees/Interns.



### **Alessandro Suppa**

PhD Candidate, School of Law, Palacky University of Olomouc

# LECTURES

# "Nicolas Politis" Annual Lecture Series

The "Nicolas Politis" annual lecture series are delivered each year in Athens by a person of eminence in the field of international law in memory of **Nicolas Politis**, a prominent Greek international lawyer and diplomat.

Politis started his career as an academic at the Universities of Paris and Aix. As of 1912, he began his diplomatic career by serving as a Greek ambassador to foreign capitals and the League of Nations and representing Greece in various diplomatic conferences. He also held leading positions in the Greek executive branch, serving first as Secretary General of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1914-1916) and subsequently as Minister of Foreign Affairs (1916-1920, 1922). He was also a Member and Vice-President of the *Institut de droit international*, a Member and Vice-President of the *Curatorium* of The Hague Academy of International Law, as well as a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration.



Nicolas Politis left behind a scientific work of significant magnitude, comprising of numerous articles, monographs and books on public and private international law.

# Nicolas Politis Lecture (2020)



Judge Linos-Alexander Sicilianos

The 2020 Nicolas Politis lecture was delivered by judge Linos-Alexander Sicilianos on 17 February 2020, with a topic:

70 Years from the European Convention on Human Rights: main achievements and perspectives



# CONFERENCES AND SUMMER SCHOOLS

# 1. Maritime Zones in the Eastern Mediterranean



On January 16, 2020, Athens PIL held a very topical Workshop on the Maritime Zones in the Eastern Mediterranean. Experts of the field discussed issues related to maritime delimitation and activities in undelimited maritime areas.







Some moments from the panel discussions on Maritime Zones and the current developments in Eastern Mediterranean.

# CONFERENCES

# 2. Current Issues on the Execution of ECtHR Judgements in Greece

Athens PIL

### ΗΜΕΡΙΔΑ

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Πρόσφατα ζητήματα εκτέλεσης των αποφάσεων του ΕΔΔΑ από την Ελλάδα, με έμφαση στη Νομοθετική και την Εκτελεστική εξουσία

### Ομιλητές:

Λ.-Α. Σισιλιάνος, Χρ. Αργυρόπουλος,
Ε. Βενιζέλος, Γ. Γεραπετρίτης,
Χρ. Γιακουμόπουλος, Στ. Περράκης,
Ι.-Κ. Χαλκιάς, Π. Αλεξανδρής,
Α. Ποττάκης, Φ. Παζαρτζή,
Δ. Νικολόπουλος, Στ. Τρεκλή, Ε. Μίχα, Α. Ράντος,
Μ. Γαβουνέλη, Μ. Καραβίας, Γ. Κτιστάκις,
Ε. Μάλλιος, Γ. Νικολόπουλος, Στ. Χαριτάκη

### Τετάρτη, 19 Φεβρουαρίου 2020, 11:30 π.μ. Αμφιθέατρο «Άλκης Αργυριάδης», Πανεπιστήμιο Αθηνών

On **19th February 2020** the University of Athens hosted a Colloquium on "Recent issues on the execution of the ECHR judgments in Greece, with emphasis upon the legislative and the executive power". The Colloquium was jointly organized by Athens PIL and the Marangopoulos Foundation for Human Rights. The purpose of the Colloquium was to present the results of the first phase of the ongoing research project The Execution of Judgments of the European Court of Human Rights in the Domestic Greek Legal Order.

**Professor Linos-Alexandre Sicilianos**, President of the ECtHR, delivered the opening and closing keynot e address, setting the subject and the conclusions of the colloquium. More than 20 speakers and chairs participated in the event and a large public attended the sessions. Amongst the participants were prominent academics, staff members of the Execution Department of the Council of

Europe, justices of the Supreme Court of Greece and the Supreme Administrative Court, the President of the Legal Council of State, members of the Greek government, lawyers, members of civil society, and practitioners. The Colloquium had four main themes: the implementation of ECtHR judgments in the domestic legal order, the function of the execution mechanism regarding the ECtHR judgments, the current challenges for the Greek state with respect to the implementation of the ECHR judgments and the presentation of the results of the research project conducted by researchers of Athens PIL, **Dr. Eleni Micha** and **Ms. Stavroula Trekli**. The research is ongoing and the final outcome of the project will be published.









# CONFERENCES

# 3. Colloquium on International Investment Law and State Capitalism

The Athens Public International Law Center (Athens PIL) of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens School of Law, the Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC) at Tilburg University (the Netherlands) and Hamad Bin Khalifa University (HBKU) College of Law (Qatar), and with the kind support of the European Society of International Law, co-organized the Colloquium on International Investment Law & State Capitalism which took place on 15 and 16 October 2020 as a Zoom Webinar. The Colloquium was convened by Prof. Panos Delimatsis (Tilburg Law School), Prof. Georgios Dimitropoulos (HBKU College of Law) and Dr. Anastasios Gourgourinis (National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, School of Law; Athens PIL).



# 4. ELSA Summer School on International Investment Law 2020



Between **17-22 August 2020**, Athens PIL and ELSA Athens successfully hosted, for the fifth consecutive year, the Athens Summer Law School on International Investment Law. Despite the global pandemic, our summer school readjusted to the new academic reality, and took place online via Zoom. The summer school brought together 76 students from 30 different countries and provided participants an intensive, one-week, academic program with lectures by scholars and practitioners, including Athens PIL Faculty and Fellows, as well as a specialized Skills Training Work in cooperation with Young ICCA. The academic programme is available <u>here</u>.



# RESEARCH PROJECTS

Athens PIL is engaged in the development and execution of Research Projects relating to the study and promotion of various aspects of public international law, at the national, European and international level.

# Our projects include:

- Research programmes, including privately-funded programmes;
- Organisation and hosting of scientific events, lectures, seminars and conferences;
- Specialized research-oriented summer courses;
- Research conducted for the Faculty of Law of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens;
- Other activities relating to the study of public international law.

The outcomes of the Athens PIL Research Projects are publishable, in accordance with its statute. For more information, consult our **Research Paper Series** and our **Publications section on our website**.

# 1. Migration and Asylum Policy Systems -MAPS | 2019-2021

# Jean Monnet Module, Erasmus+ Programme



MigrationAndAsylumPoliciesSystems

Expanding our work on migratory flows into the roots, causes and context of the asylum conundrum, Athens PIL participates in the Migration and Asylum Policy Systems - MAPS project, co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Commission.

The MAPS project is carried out by a network of ten European Universities, encompassing more than 150 researchers, working together in more than 60 workshops and meetings with world-class

scholars and all pertinent shareholders. It aims to create an international platform of knowhow on legal tools and best practices for stakeholders and provide a coherent framework for risk assessment and sustainable management of different implementation on migration and asylum policies in EU member States.

It develops into two distinct strands:

**i. Migration law courses**: Taught in the national language or each participating institution or in English, the courses offer a comprehensive and cohesive overview of migration and asylum law. They are available through the MAPS Network platform: <u>mapsnetwork.eu</u> and in the distance-learning platform of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens: <u>delos.uoa.gr</u>.

**ii. Workshops:** Organized by each participating institution, this series of workshops will address specific aspects of the migration and asylum issues with the participation of important shareholders from the State administration, civil society and relief organizations.

The first such workshop was organized by the **Università degli studi di Napoli L'Orientale**, which serves as project leader, on 23-24 September 2019.



Athens PIL organised a workshop on outsourcing and cooperation with third countries on 8 July 2020.

The purpose of this webinar was to identify the key pressure points in outsourcing migration control and management to third States and, to this end, assess the various forms of cooperation with third States, drawing upon the expertise of invited speakers and the workshop participants.

Perched between questionable past practice and hesitant prospects for the future, such outsourcing and cooperative mechanisms raise a host of legal questions as they may interfere with human rights and refugee law and involve very challenging questions of extraterritorial application of human rights and shared international responsibility.

Against this background, the workshop aimed to unpack some of the main challeng-

es of such policies and practices in the European context. It evolved on two primary questions: one relating to the experience gained from such practices to date and the second attempted to identify pathways to the future.

The workshop was streamed live on Facebook through the MAPS and Athens PIL websites.

			Zoom Meeting	
🛈 🤣 🥥 Recording II 🛛	LIVE on Facebook			04:21:28 🞬 Speaker View 🕻
Danal Angel	Maria Cavouneli	epikoulis	Ana Nikodinovska Krst	Anna Fazzirii
Akis Papastavridis	Moritz Baumgartel	e skordas@mpil.de	e chetalis	1 ELENI MICHA
Markos Karavias 1/2 7 Markos Karavias	Cabriela Oanta	loulia Tsatsomaridi	Vasilis Papadopoulos	Giuseppe Cataldi
etzavala X	Elena Maksimova	Olga Koshevaliska	Laura Letourneux	A. Politi ELLAN PAS
Dimitris Panousos	Ειρήνη Ζαχαριάδη %	E 7: Effie Kosma	Danae L	Konstantina Meletia
🔮 🔺 📑 🍝 Mute Stop Video		ipants Chat Share Screen	Pause/Stop Recording Reaction	Leave



Athens PIL also participated in the **Conference of 11 December 2020**, organised by **Queen Mary University of London**. Among the speakers was **Prof. Maria Gavouneli**, Coordinator of MAPS project for Athens PIL. The theme of the conference was **"Vulnerability, Hostility and the Prospects of the New Pact on Migration and Asylum"**.

The conference aimed to examine the law's response to the challenges faced by those searching safe haven during the COVID-19 pandemic, which has shed light on the barriers faced by forced migrants in accessing their rights. It interrogated the law's conflicting role in creating vulnerability and hostility, while also being a source of protection.

**Prof. Gavouneli** participated in the panel concerning the impact of the clash of legal regimes on the protection of forced migrants. The panel assessed how conflicts, clashes and encounters of legal regimes affect the provision of international protection.

# FOR ATHENS PIL:

Coordinator: Assoc. Professor Maria Gavouneli Faculty: Assoc. Professor Rebecca-Emmanouela Papadopoulou, Assistant Professor E. Perakis Fellows: Dr Dimitra Papageorgiou, Dr Efthymios Papastavridis, Dr Maria-Louiza Deftou Researchers: Eva Tzavala, Eleni Gerasoudi



# 2. Borderless Challenges - Redefining Sovereignty



The present project identifies specific areas where sovereignty and the borders that define it are challenged and seeks to establish whether the traditional rules would suffice to address present and future realities. Such challenges coalesce into two major categories:

**i. Beyond territory**, where the State seeks to move further from its borders sovereign functions, such as immigration control, and powers, such as jurisdiction in the high seas, traditionally exercised within its territorial limits; and

**ii.** Beyond sovereignty, where the challenges presented go beyond the very essence of the concept of sovereignty, effectively by-passing the State and functioning on both a sub-statal and an intra-statal level, as in the case of addressing climate change or cyberspace governance.

Each one of these topics remains at the forefront of international law today, while the subject-matter of the proposed research is extremely relevant to our daily concerns. These strands are run through by two horizontal considerations: they involve flows of people, living resources, natural elements and data that need to be regulated so as to address global concerns. The fluidity of the subject runs counter to the rigidity of the borders, whereas the pre-eminence of common considerations contradicts the fundamental importance accorded to the State and its interests. Therein lies the challenge of the current project.

The project is being conducted under the auspices of the **Athens PIL** and the academic supervision of **Associate Professor Maria Gavouneli**. The work is structured taking into account both the expertise required and the team complimentarity skills in order to optimize the final objective. In addition to traditional types of research, the team members will engage in dissemination exercises, presenting their findings in international conferences. The final product will be presented in an international conference organized in Athens, to which a number of experts in the field will be invited to participate, and published in a volume by a reputable international law publisher.

Research Team Coordinator: Assoc. Professor Maria Gavouneli

Research Team: Professor Photini Pazartzis, Professor Theodore Christakis, Dr Efthymios Papastavridis, Dr Dimitra Papageorgiou, Dr Ilias Plakokefalos, Dr Maria-Louiza Deftou, Antonis Antonopoulos, Eva Tzavala

# 3. Space Law in the Age of Artificial Intelligence: Challenges and Dilemmas

Following the call for submission of research proposals under the 2nd cycle of the co-funded by EU funds and the National Strategic Reference Framework programme in support of young researchers and the Ministry of Development and Investments' decision published on the 24th.06.2019, the research project "Space Law in the age of Artificial Intelligence: challenges and dilemmas" was listed among the approved for funding projects and is being conducted under the auspices of the Athens Public International Law Center, the academic supervision of Professors Photini Pazartzis and Giorgos Kyriakopoulos, and the participation of Dr Anthi Koskina (Postdoctoral researcher) and Crystalie Bourcha (PhD candidate).

The project seeks to address the interplay between the boundaries of space law regime and the implications introduced by the use and application of AI and relevant new technologies in relation to space exploration and adjacent activities. This interplay will be benchmarked against existing regulatory standards and put under interdisciplinary test for the purposes of delimitating the particularities of the use of emerging technologies in relation to space activities, as well as for exploring the pertinent concepts of exploitation and ownership of deduced scientific data. The project will span over a 15 month period, while the main research outcomes will be published in a research paper and presented at an international conference venue.

In the context of this project, the research team [Professors Photini Pazartzis and Georgios Kyriakopoulos, Dr Anthi Koskina (Postdoctoral researcher) and Crystalie Bourcha (PhD candidate)] now undertakes research in order to participate at the 8th European Conference on Space Debris, ESA/ESOC, Darmstadt, Germany (Virtual Conference 20-23 April 2021) with oral presentation of a paper on "Artificial Intelligence and Space Situational Awareness: Data processing and sharing in debris-crowded areas".



TRADE LAW CLINIC The **Trade Law Clinic** is a project organized under the auspices of Athens PIL and in the context of the undergraduate course: **"International Economic Law"** at the Law Faculty of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens. The Trade Law Clinic offers students a unique opportunity to delve into international trade and investment law by preparing legal reports (informative, advisory or ad hoc) on specified subjects of interest to participating project partners, i.e. governmental and non-governmental organizations and civil society institutions. Students work in groups and each group is coordinated by a mentor/coordinator, under academic supervision and oversight. The purpose of the Trade Law Clinic is to enable participating students to put international economic law theory into practice, so that the research generated takes into due account the actual needs and concerns of business and society stakeholders.

In this context, each group of students, paired with a particular governmental / non-governmental organization or civil society institution, has a series of regular meetings with the latter's staff, in order to present and discuss the progress of the research and receive feedback and guidelines. The legal memo produced is then officially delivered to the project partner, and is also presented by the students themselves at the end of each academic year during a public event for the exposition of the research outcomes of the Trade Law Clinic, co-organized annually by Athens PIL and participating project partners.

During the academic year **2019-2020**, the Trade Law Clinic project partnered with the **Hellenic Federation of Enterprises** (SEV) and the **Small Enterprises' Institute of the Hellenic Confederation of Professionals, Craftsmen and Merchants** (IME GSEVEE), and continued its research activities focusing on the implications of Brexit on international trade, the implications of the Prespa Agreement on IP rights, international trade and energy markets and the imposition of environmental taxes.

The Trade Law Clinic's respective findings for the academic year 2018-2019 were consolidated in legal memos/reports and were presented to our project partners in March 2020.

# PARTICIPATING PROJECT PARTNERS:



Έτος Ίδρυσης 2006



**ΙΜΕ ΓΣΕΒΕΕ** Ινστιτούτο Μικρών Επιχειρήσεων ΓΣΕΒΕΕ

# PUBLICATIONS

# **1. Research Paper Series**

As part of the Athens PIL research activity, Fellows and Researchers conduct research on current issues of international law. The outcome of this effort is published in the Athens PIL Research Paper Series.

- Dr. Nikolaos Voulgaris & Orfeas Chassapis-Tassinis, *Materials on State Responsibility 2010-2015*, Research Paper 1/2016
- Maria Xernou, When States Fail to Rescue Persons in Distress in the Mediterranean: International Judicial Remedies for the Unassisted Migrants, LLM Dissertation, Research Paper 2/2016
- Dr. Nikolas Voulgaris, *Materials on the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties*, Research Paper 1/2019



# 2. Other Publications

# • E. Roucounas, A Landscape of Contemporary Theories of International Law:



This rich and remarkable volume offers an overview of the most important schools, movements and trends which make up the theoretical landscape of contemporary international law, as well as the works of over 500 authors. It moves beyond generalization and examines how the relevant literature deals with the basic issues of the international legal system, such as international obligations, legitimacy, compliance, unity and universality, the rule of law, human rights, use of force and economics. It offers insights into the addressees (the state, international organizations, individuals and other private persons), and the construction of international law, including lawmaking, the relationship between norms, and interpretation. Moreover, it widens the discourse by addressing old, yet enduring, as well as new concerns about the functioning of the international legal system, and presents views of

non-international lawyers and political scientists regarding that system.

# • G. D. Kyriakopoulos, M. Manoli, The Space Treaties at Crossroads: Considerations de lege ferenda:



This book constitutes a collection of selected papers that were presented at the International Conference on New Challenges in Space Law "The Space Treaties at Crossroads: Considerations de lege ferenda." The conference took place in Athens, Greece on 28-29 August 2015 and was jointly organized by the Athens Public International Law Center (Athens PIL) of the National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, School of Law, the Institute of Air and Space Law at McGill University, and the McGill Centre for Research in Air and Space Law. Celebrating the 50th anniversary of the Outer Space Treaty, this book constitutes a timely collection of views, arguments, and ideas on how the future of space law should be in order to contribute to the peaceful use and exploration of outer space for the betterment of humanity. This rationale, purpose and questions constitute the crux of this book and are skillfully explored by its authors.







# Athens **PIL**



Contents - Editor: Dimitris Panousos

# CONTACT

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